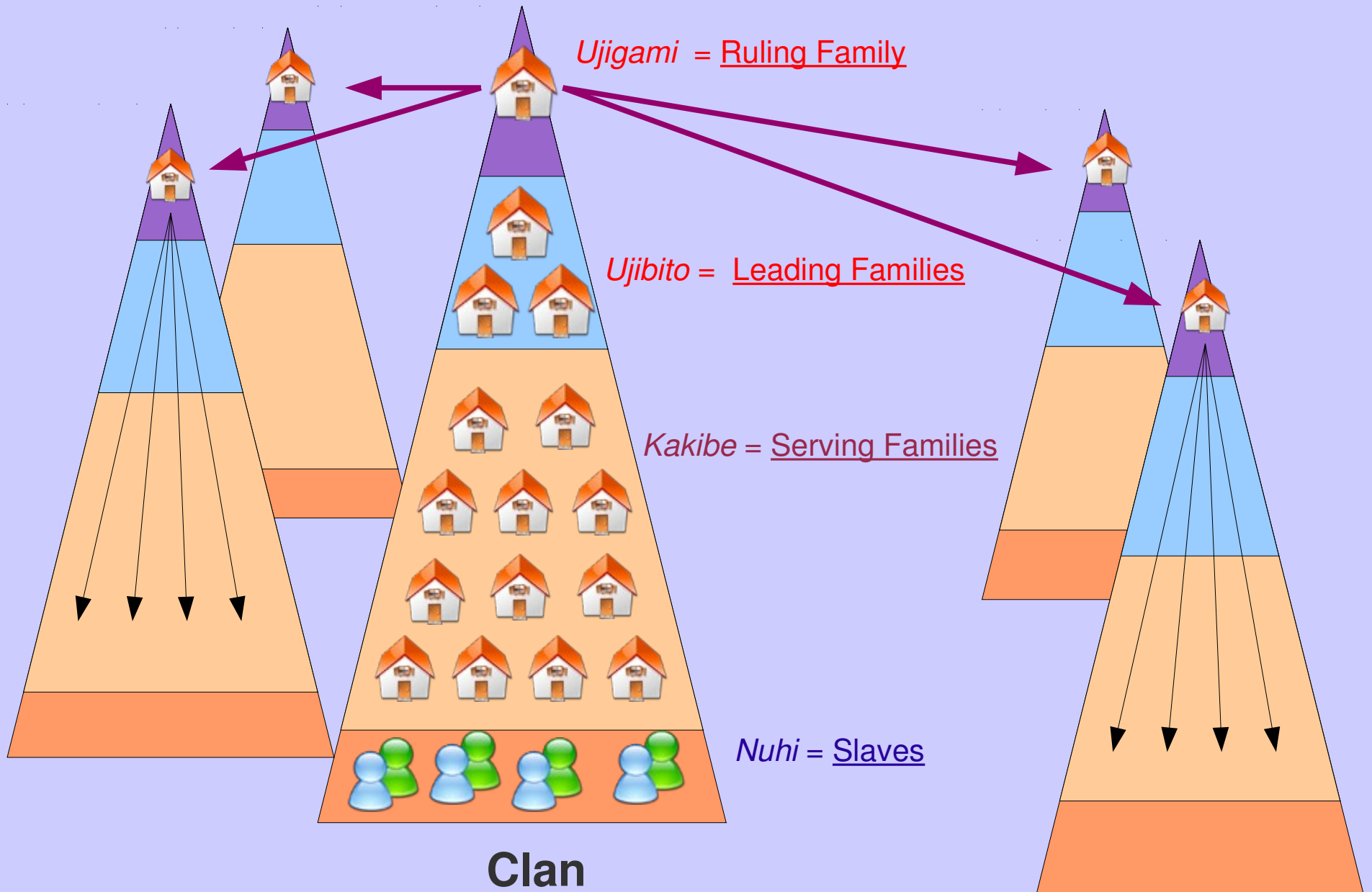
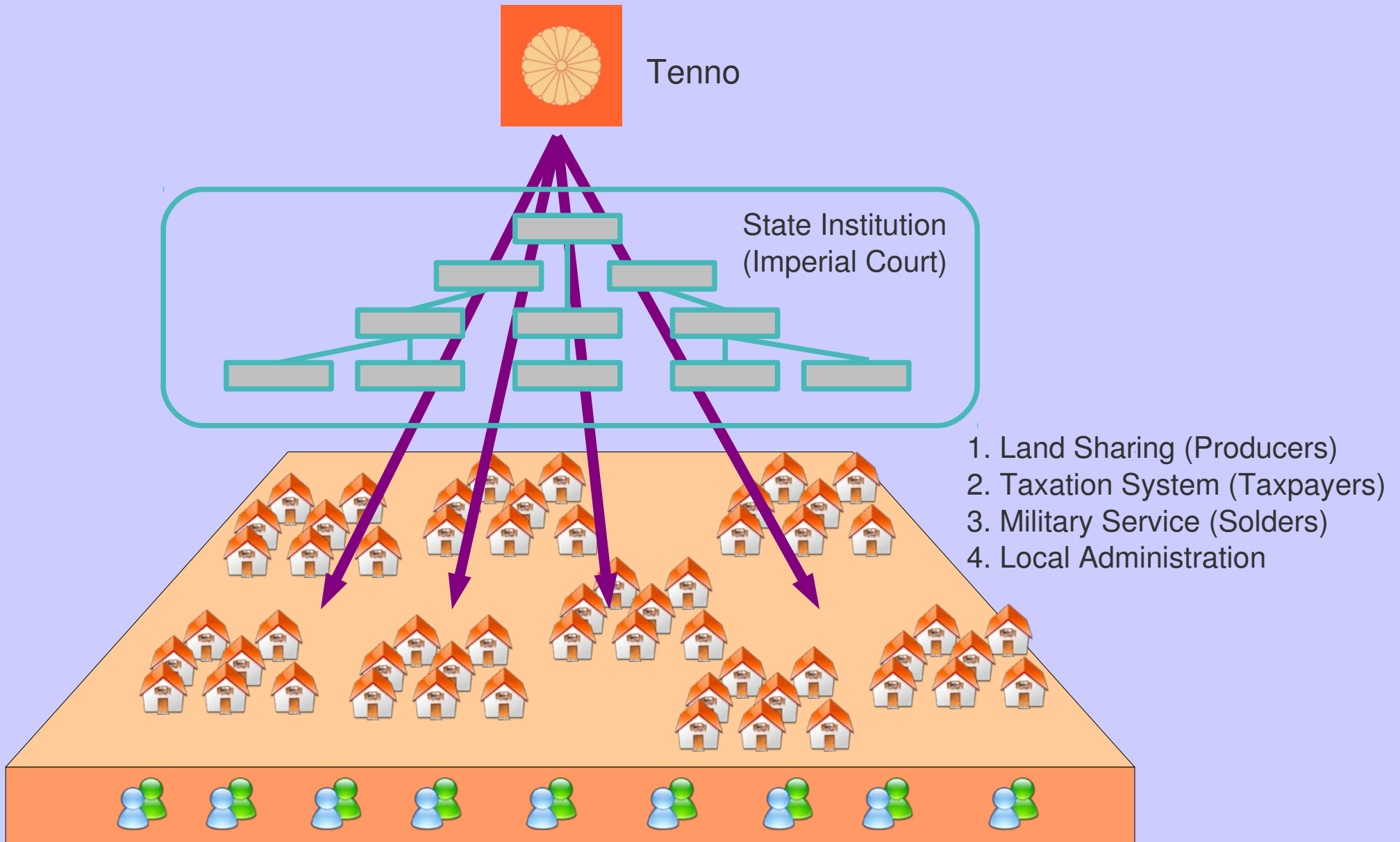


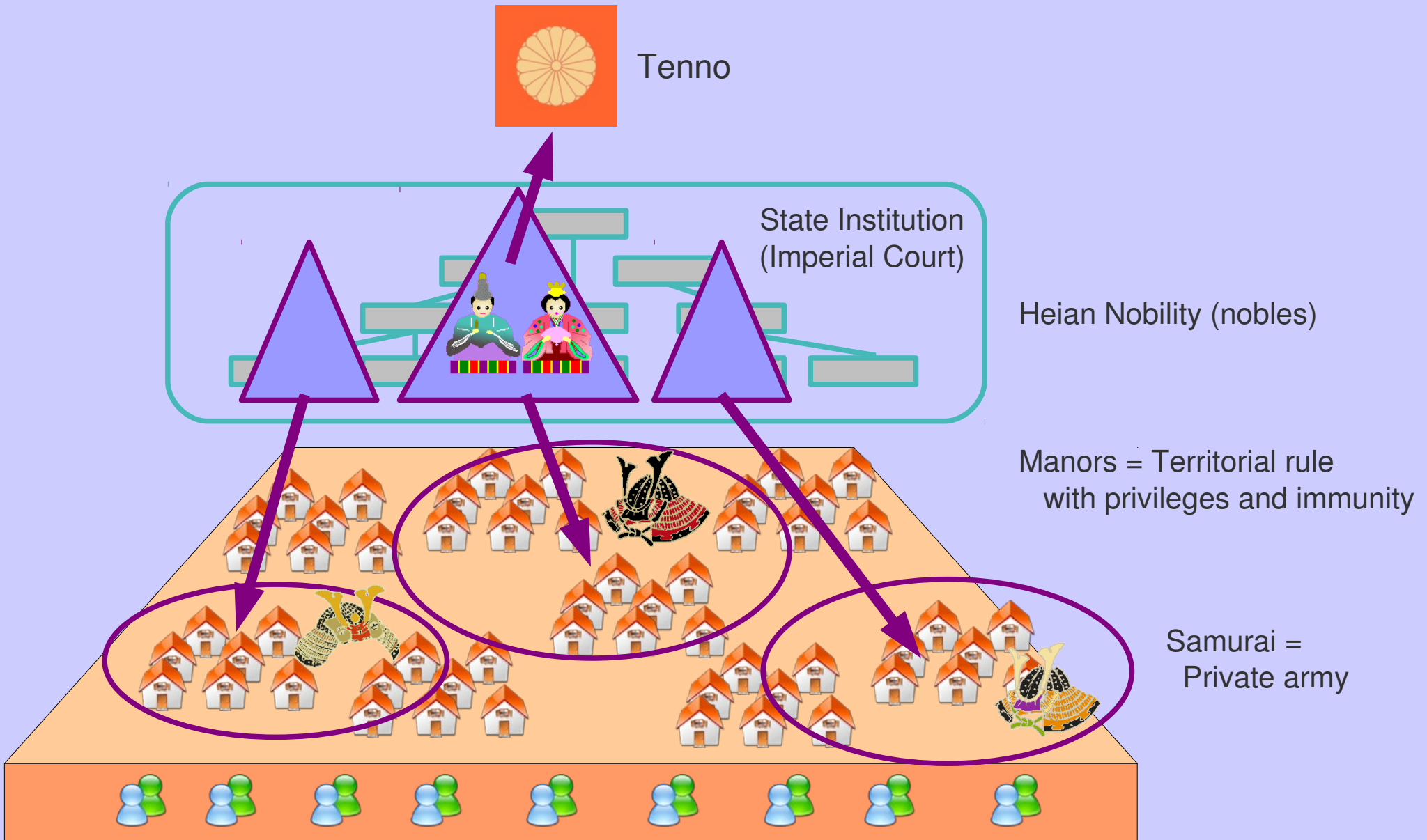
Clan System : States inside of a State



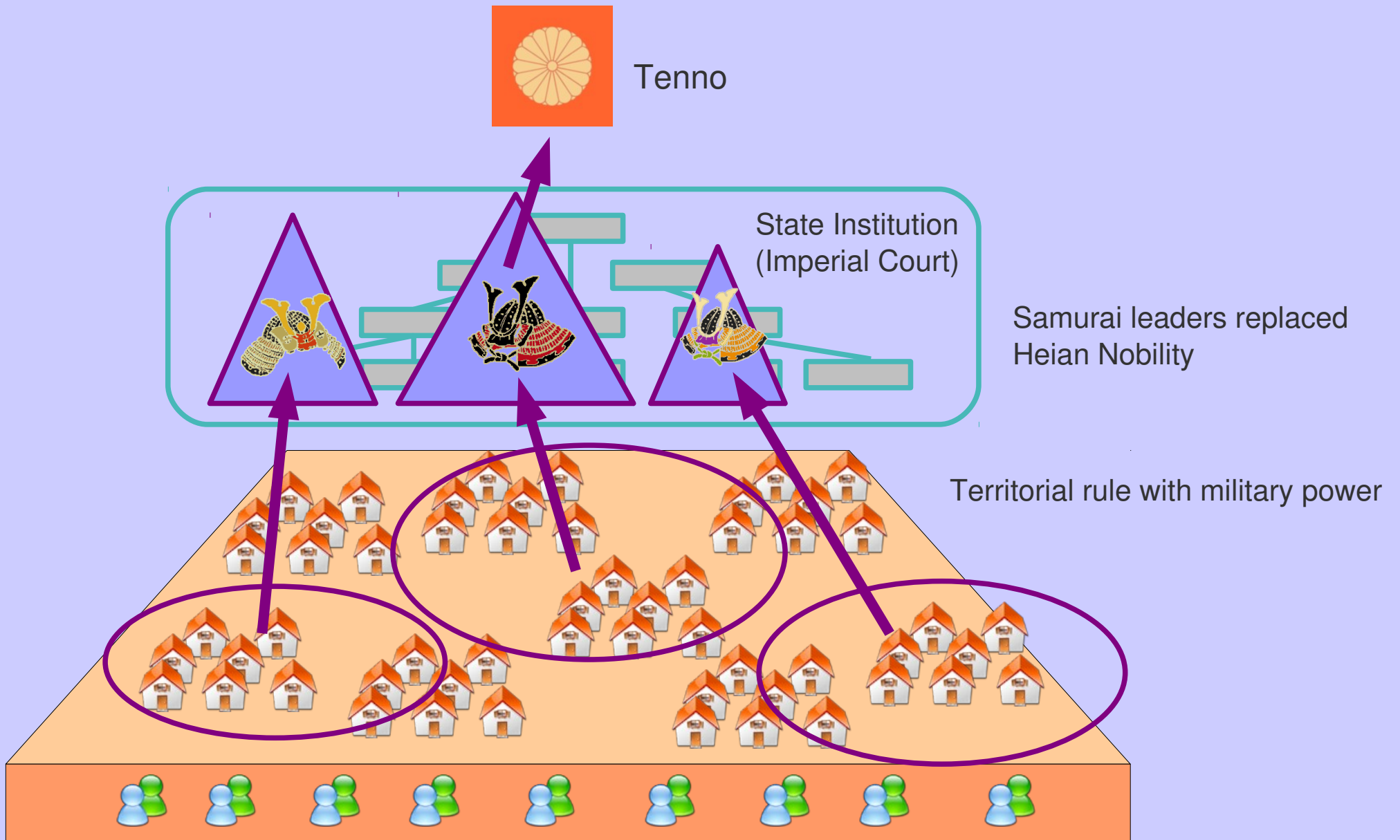
Ritsuryo System : Absolute Rule by Emperor



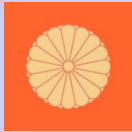
Return of Clans : Manorialism and Samurai



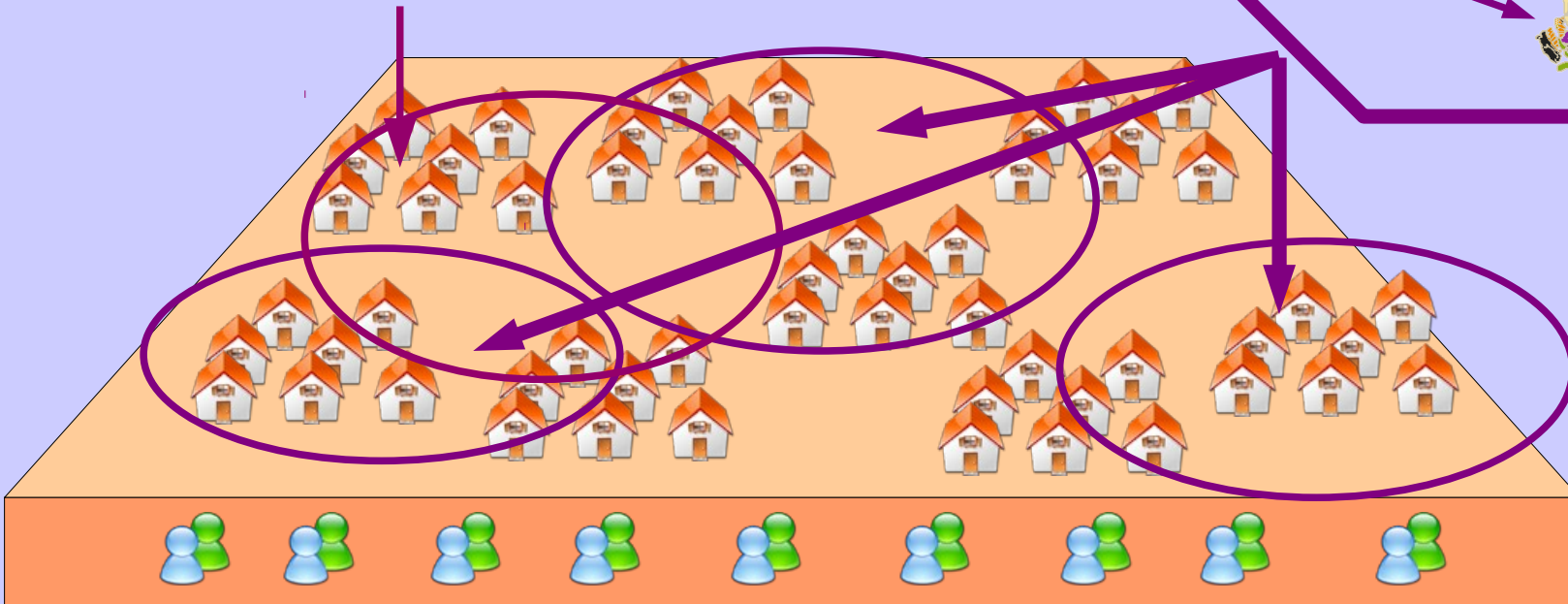
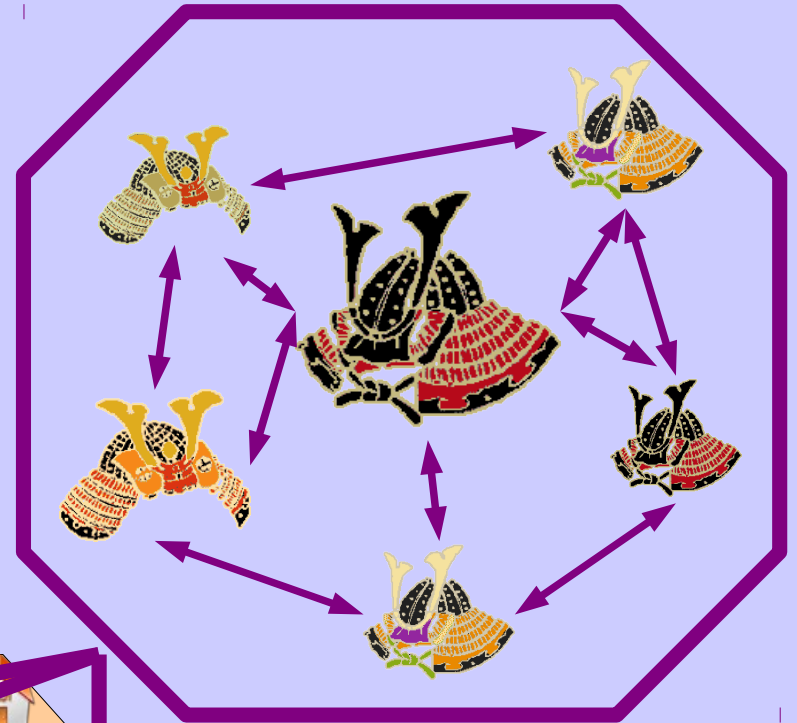
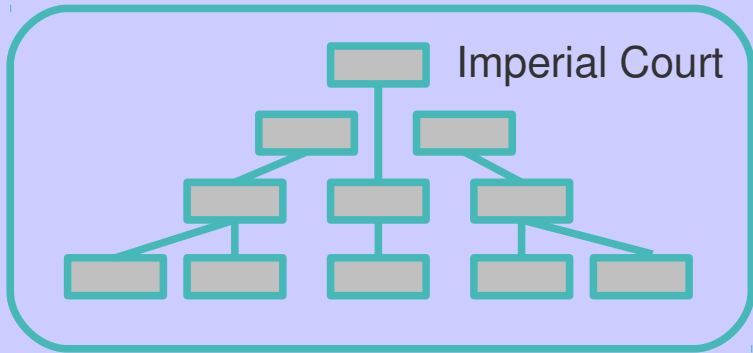
Rise of Samurai Warriors into Central Power



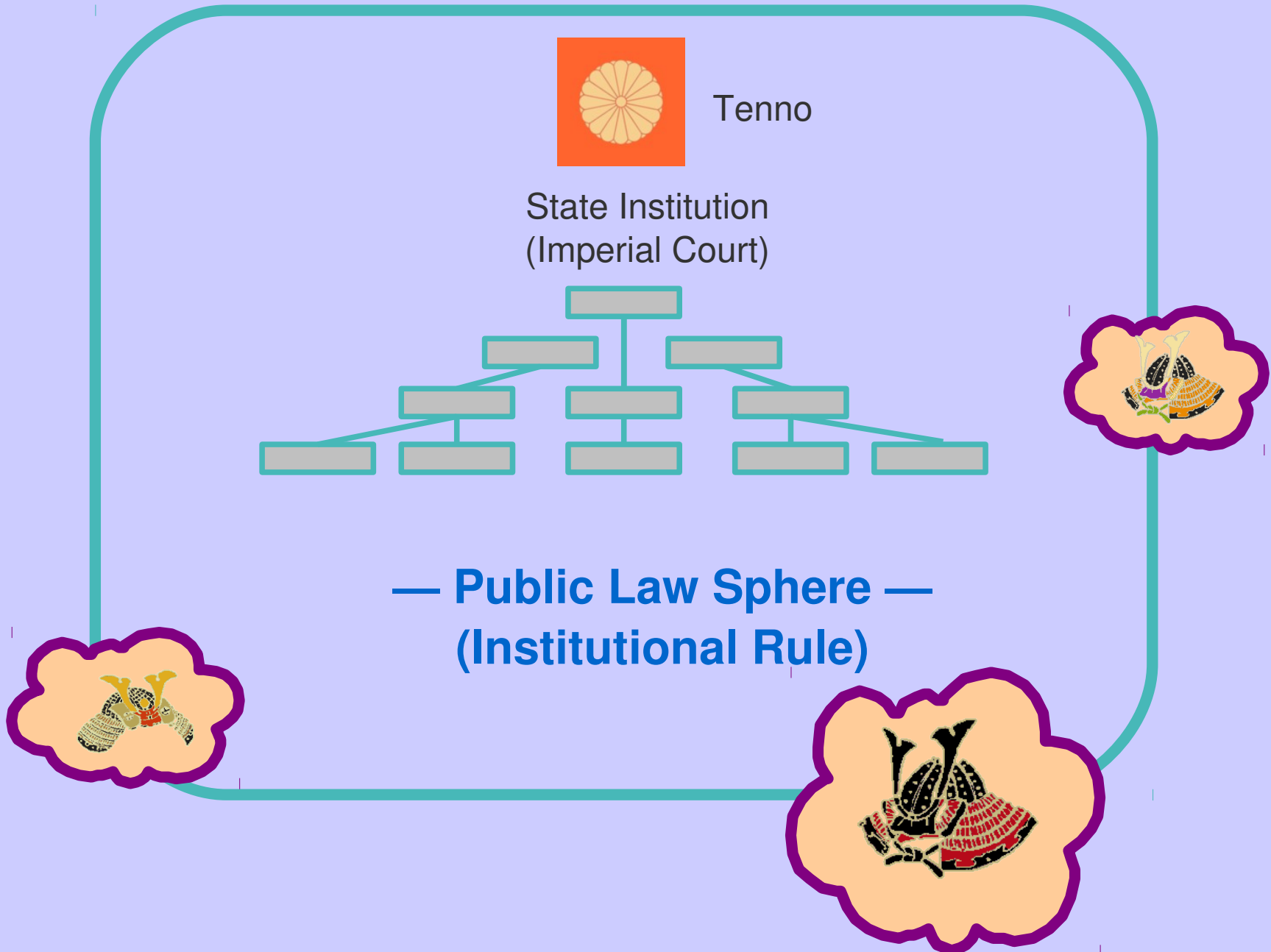
Emergence of Bakufu (Samurai Headquarter)



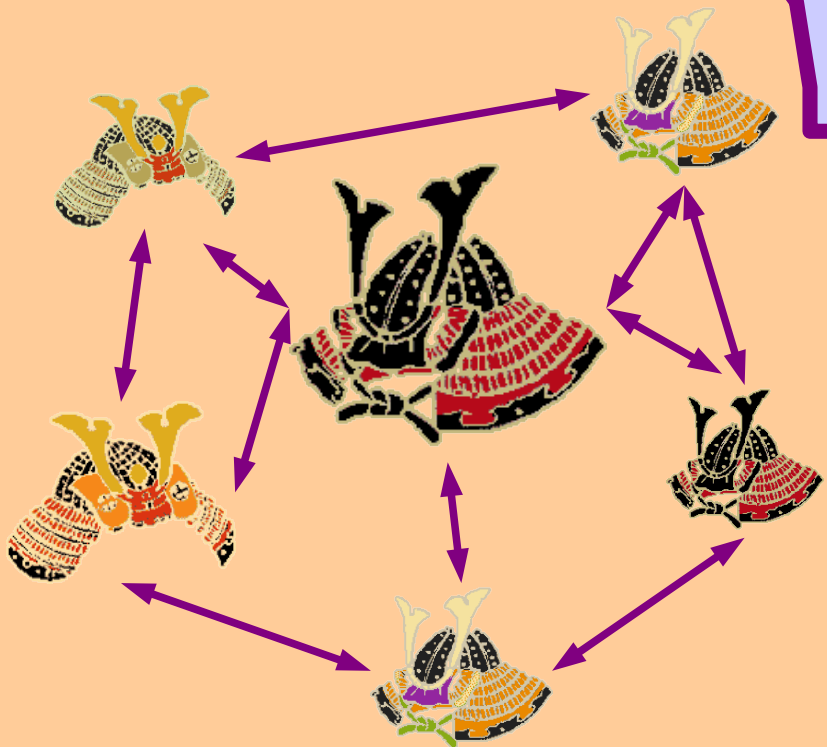
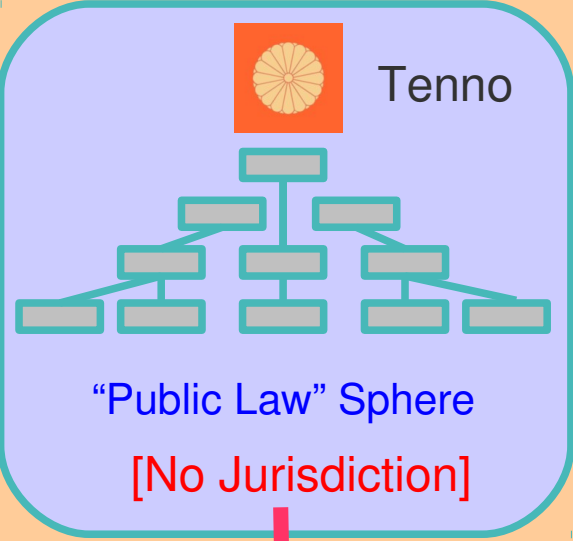
Tenno



“Private Law” Sphere : “Cancer” in the Body



Japanese Feudalism : Rule of Samurai Law

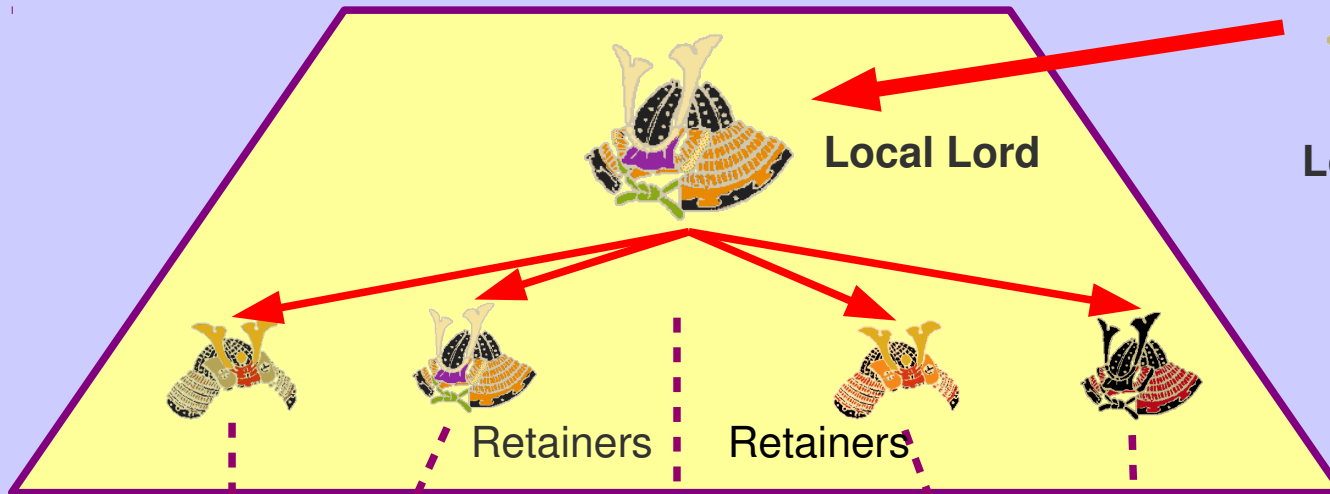


— “Private Law” Sphere —
Individual and Personal Rule with Feudal Contracts

Impersonal Rule and Self-governed Communities



Lord in a higher level

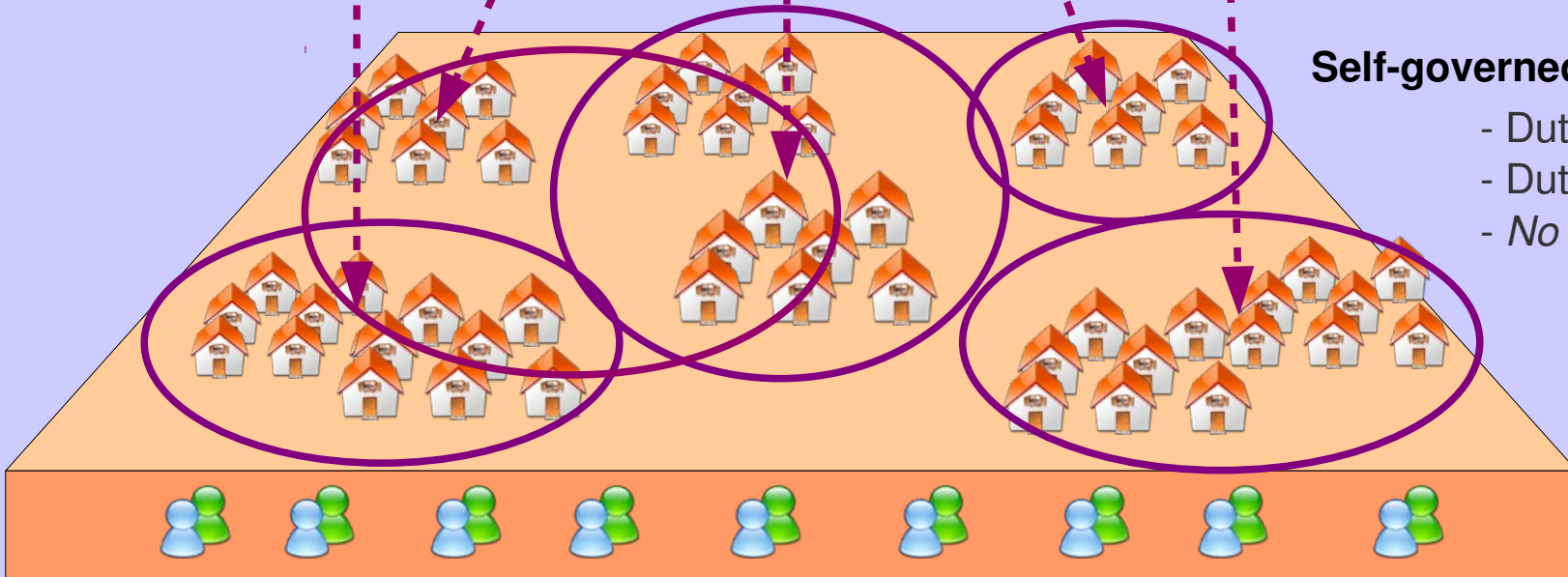


Allowance to rule

- with limitation
(no absolute ownership)
- under conditions
("Loyalty and Good Job")

Self-governed local communities

- Duty of tributes (taxes)
- Duty of cooperation
- *No military service*



Military law as a “Private law” for Samurai-Warriors?

- Feudal Contract (“Obligations”)
 - Bilateral duties between Master and Retainers
 - Loyalty and Obedience against Protection
- Resolution of territorial conflicts (“Properties”)
- Family matters and Succession
 - Familial unity as a military troop
 - Marriage and Adoption as political tools
 - Family as essential units of political system